



Weeks 2-3 Global Tropics Hazards Outlook 6/13/2023

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Outlook Review: TC development & anomalous precipitation during the past week

TCs formed in the past week

• Tropical Cyclone 03B (6/9)



Synopsis of Climate Modes:

ENSO: (Jun 8, 2023 Update) next update on Thursday, July 13th

- ENSO Alert System Status: <u>El Niño Advisory</u>
- El Niño conditions are present and are expected to gradually strengthen into the Northern Hemisphere winter 2023-24.

MJO and other subseasonal tropical variability:

- A weak RMM-based Madden Julian Oscillation (MJO) signal has propagated across the Western Hemisphere and into the Indian Ocean at the end of May and into early June.
- While RMM-based forecasts from the CFS, GEFS, and ECMWF ensembles generally depict a weakening of the signal back into the unit circle, upper-level velocity potential based MJO forecasts are more robust, depicting the MJO propagating across the Pacific during the next 2 weeks.
- The GEFS depicts a Convectively Coupled Kelvin Wave breaking off the main convective envelope and moving into the Atlantic during week-2, while the ECMWF indicates a longer persistence of suppressed convection across the Atlantic.

GTH Outlook:



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200-hPa Velocity Potential Anomaly Maps:

- Intraseasonal signal is forecast to traverse across the Pacific during mid- to late-June.
- The low frequency El Niño footprint remains evident, with enhanced divergence (convergence) aloft across the central Pacific (Indian Ocean) persisting through early July.



RMM Index Observations & Forecasts:



- The CFS, GEFS, and ECMWF ensemble means depict a weakening of the RMM-based MJO signal into the RMM unit circle during the next week.
- While ensemble variability is high, there is some evidence of a weak MJO propagation across the Pacific, or reemergence of the intraseasonal signal across the Western Hemisphere in the next few weeks.

Outgoing Longwave Radiation (OLR) Anomaly Time/Lon Plots:





Upper-level Velocity Potential Anomaly Time/Lon Plots:





Consolidated Probabilistic Precipitation: Weeks 2 & 3

CONS 00z: Week2 Probability for Total Rainfall Below(Above) Lower(Upper) Tercile (%) Valid: 21Jun2023-27Jun2023



CONS 00z: Week3 Probability for Total Rainfall Below(Above) Lower(Upper) Tercile (%) Valid: 28Jun2023-04Jul2023



Consolidated Probabilistic Temperatures: Week-2

CFS/ECMWF/GEFS Correlation Weighted: Week2 Probability for Tmax Above Upper Tercile (%) Valid: 21Jun2023-27Jun2023



CFS/ECMWF/GEFS Correlation Weighted: Week2 Probability for Tmin Below Lower Tercile (%) Valid: 21Jun2023-27Jun2023



Consolidated Probabilistic Temperatures: Week-3

CFS/ECMWF/GEFS Correlation Weighted: Week3 Probability for Tmax Above Upper Tercile (%) Valid: 28Jun2023-04Jul2023



CFS/ECMWF/GEFS Correlation Weighted: Week3 Probability for Tmin Below Lower Tercile (%) Valid: 28Jun2023-04Jul2023



Historical Precipitation Anomalies By MJO Phase:

MJJ MJO Composite: GPCP1DD (mm/day)







Phase 6



Phase 3



Phase 7



Phase 4



Phase 8





Historical TC Origin Anomalies By MJO Phase & Weeks 2+3 Genesis Climo:



Experimental

Tropical Cyclone Monitoring/Forecast: NHC



Post-Tropical Cyclone or Remnants

Ø Post-Tropical Cyclone or Remnants

Tropical or Sub-Tropical Cyclone: O Depression Storm Storm Ø Post-Tropical Cyclone or Remnants

Tropical Cyclone Monitoring/Forecast: JTWC





Biparjoy

Guchol



Multi-Model TC Track Probabilities/Densities: Week-2







AO Index: Observed & GEFS Forecasts



Historical 500-hPa Height & U.S. Temperatures By MJO Phase:



40 50

-50 -40 -30 -20 -10 10 20 30





Mean 500-hPa Height Anomaly Forecasts:



Official Temperature & Precipitation Forecasts:





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